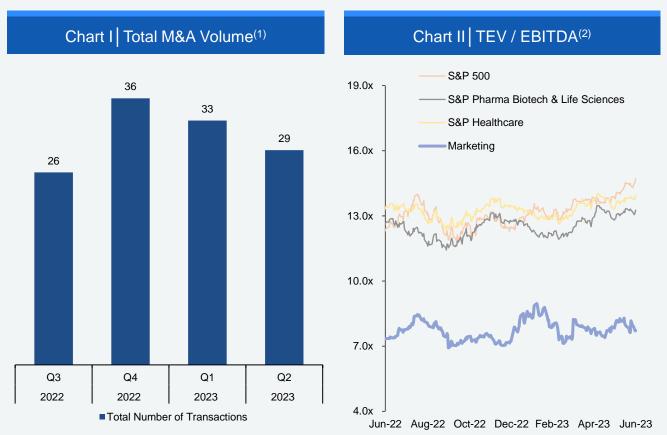


Industry Market Overview

Key Takeaways

Both EBITDA Valuations and M&A Volume Activity Maintain, Despite Future Economic Uncertainty

- EBITDA valuations for the Healthcare Digital Marketing ("Marketing") sector traded relatively flat over June (see Chart II) with the current average EBITDA multiple standing at approximately 7.7x (see Table I), a decrease of only 1% over the past month, supporting a valuation floor for the sector that has maintained for the past 12 months
- In Q2 2023 we saw 29 transactions close in the Marketing sector, a decrease of 12% compared to the
 previous quarter but only an 8% decrease when compared to the previous three-quarter rolling average
 (see Chart I)
- If we continue to see EBITDA valuations maintain while other sectors improve, we expect M&A activity to
 increase as both Strategic and Financial buyers would enter the M&A markets for opportunistic buying in an
 undervalued time
- · In addition, as advertisement spending returns, we would expect this to compliment valuations further



Source: S&P Capital IQ

(1) Total USA and Canadian corporate and asset majority control transactions in the Marketing sector

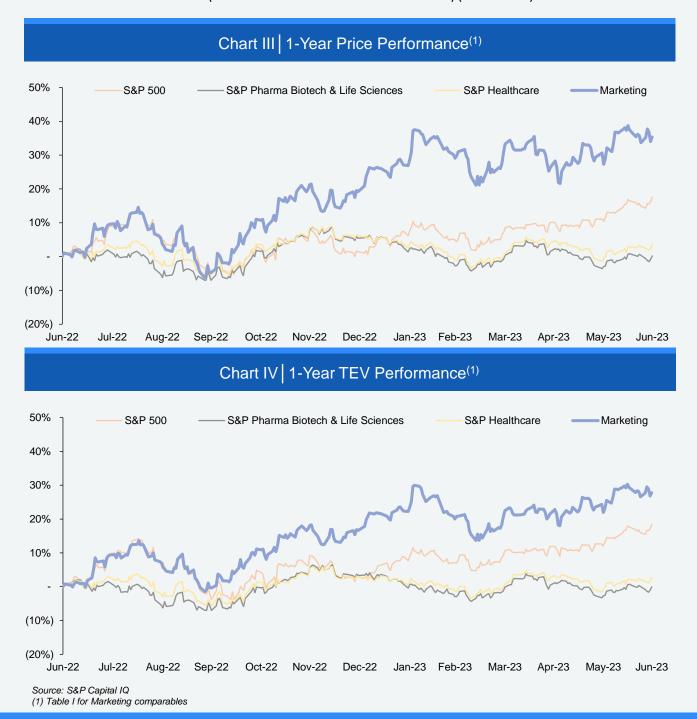
(2) Table I for Marketing comparables



Historic Trading Trends

USA & Canada Listed Companies (>\$20M Market Cap.)

Over the past month, the Marketing sector has traded up with a 4% increase, relatively inline with the more broader healthcare market's 5% increase (S&P 500 Healthcare index), and the specialty pharmaceutical and life sciences market's 4% increase (S&P Pharma Biotech & Life Sciences index) (see Chart III)





Public Comparables

USA & Canada Listed Companies (>\$20M Market Cap.)

The leading Marketing companies such as The Interpublic Group of Companies and Omnicom Group trade relatively higher than their counterparts with a 34% average EBITDA multiple premium to the comparable groups total average EBITDA multiple (see Chart IV)

Table I Select Marketing							
(\$ in millions, except share price)	Share			TEV/			
1	Price	Equity		Revenue EBITDA		ΓDA	
Company	6/30/23	Value	TEV	LTM	2023E	LTM	2023E
Omnicom Group Inc.	\$95.15	\$18,984	\$23,030	1.6x	1.6x	10.2x	9.4x
The Interpublic Group of Companies, Inc.	\$38.58	\$14,893	\$17,790	1.9x	1.8x	10.5x	9.7x
Stagw ell Inc.	\$7.21	\$826	\$2,742	1.0x	1.0x	7.7x	6.1x
Advantage Solutions Inc.	\$2.34	\$759	\$2,711	0.7x	0.6x	7.4x	6.7x
Innovid Corp.	\$1.09	\$150	\$128	1.0x	1.0x	na	18.4x
AdTheorent Holding Company, Inc.	\$1.40	\$123	\$55	0.3x	0.3x	5.6x	2.9x
Fluent, Inc.	\$0.63	\$51	\$69	0.2x	0.2x	5.0x	4.1x
Mean	\$20.91	\$5,112	\$6,646	1.0x	0.9x	7.7x	8.2x

Chart IV | TEV / EBITDA & TEV

\$454

\$1,419

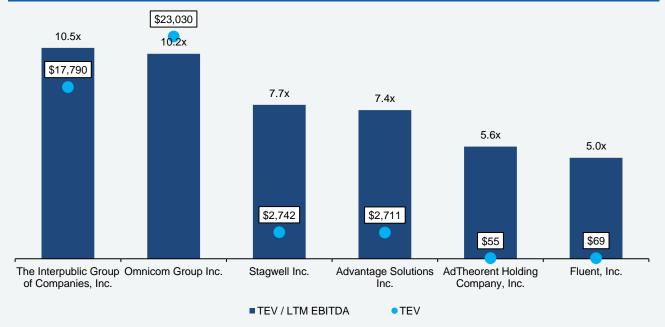
0.8x

0.8x

7.4x

6.4x

\$1.87



Source: S&P Capital IQ

Median



Precedent Transactions

Majority Control Corporate and Asset Deals in USA & Canada

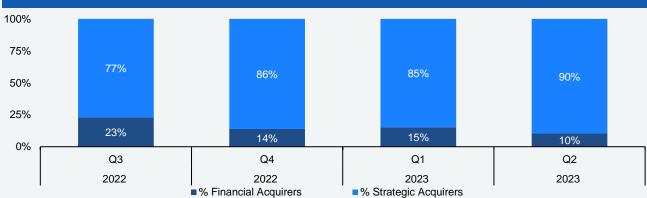
Strategic Acquirers have become the more dominate group of buyers in the market as interest rates continue to increase and push Financial Acquirers who rely on debt to pause on acquisitions, which is expected to reverse in the second half of 2023 as credit markets normalize (see Chart VI)

Table II | Select M&A Transactions

(\$ in million)					
Announce				TEV / LTM	
Date	Target	Acquiror	TEV	Revenue	EBITDA
4/26/23	OpenMoves LLC	PopReach Corporation	\$8	1.3x	5.6x
4/19/23	Schiefer Chopshop	PopReach Corporation	\$15	0.8x	8.8x
6/27/22	Trader Interactive, LLC	carsales.com Ltd	\$1,609	12.9x	23.3x
6/8/22	Helix House LLC	Business Warrior Corporation	\$5	4.9x	na
5/10/22	Clique Media, Inc.	Future plc	\$127	na	na
3/24/22	Research Horizons, LLC	MarketCast LLC	\$150	na	na
10/27/21	lves Group Inc.	ldeagen plc	\$50	4.7x	na
8/10/21	Publica LLC	Integral Ad Science, Inc.	\$218	na	na
7/16/21	ASR Group Holdings LLC	Ascential plc	\$239	na	17.6x
6/2/21	Aarki, Inc. (nka:Aarki, LLC)	Skillz Inc.	\$162	na	na
2/26/21	AdColony, Inc.	Digital Turbine Media, Inc.	\$356	na	na
10/1/20	AmberLeaf Partners, Inc.	Mastech Digital Data, Inc.	\$14	1.3x	na
7/31/19	MG LLC	Willis Towers Watson Public Limited Company	\$1,335	5.1x	na
4/14/19	Epsilon Data Management, LLC	Publicis Groupe Holdings B.V.	\$4,400	2.3x	8.2x
Median			\$156	3.5x	8.8x

Median	\$156	3.5x	8.8x
Mean	\$621	4.2x	12.7x

Chart VI | Total Buyer Mix: Financial vs Strategic(1)



Source: S&P Capital IQ

(1) Total USA and Canadian corporate and asset majority control transactions in the Marketing sector



About Objective

Investment Banking Practice

About Us

Objective, Investment Banking & Valuation is a leading investment banking and valuation firm serving middle-market companies across five industry practice groups in an effort to maximize our clients' M&A and valuation advisory results. Our team uses a highly engineered, structured process combined with our industry expertise designed to consistently achieve maximum results.

Industries of Focus

- Business Services
- Consumer
- Healthcare & life Sciences
- Manufacturing & Distribution
- Technology

500+ M&A Transactions Completed*









Undisclosed Leading Drug Treatments and Diagnostics Company

Strategic Alternatives Advisor to the Undisclosed Company

Undisclosed Leading Contract Reserach Organization

Sell-Side Advisor to the Undisclosed Contract Research Organization





Award & Recognition	Forum	Year	Туре
Best Investment Bank & Valuation Firm – USA	Acquisition International	2022	Winner
Technology Deal of The Year (Between \$10MM - \$50MM)	M&A Advisor 21st Annual M&A Awards	2022	Finalist
Industrials Deal of The Year (Between \$50MM - \$100MM)	M&A Advisor 21st Annual M&A Awards	2022	
Private Equity Deal of The Year (Between \$50MM - \$100MM)	M&A Advisor 21st Annual M&A Awards	2022	
Boutique Investment Banking Firm of the Year	M&A Advisor 20th Annual M&A Awards	2021	
Best Investment Banking & Valuation Firm - California	Acquisitional International	2021	Winner



About Objective

Business Services Overview

Objective, Investment Banking & Valuation's Business Services practice is widely recognized for its exceptional capabilities in leveraging deep sector expertise and crafting compelling narratives that capture the essence of every company. Our team of highly dedicated and tenacious M&A professionals boasts extensive senior-level relationships with prominent strategic and financial buyers in the professional and technology-related services industries, as well as large public and private enterprises.

With a wealth of experience garnered over many years in both sell-side and buy-side engagements involving business services companies, we provide our clients with invaluable and transparent guidance that empowers them to realize their strategic and financial objectives.

Dedicated Industry Knowledge & Expertise











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